



# **Advances in SEEFFG System**

## **Snow Products**

**Emel Ünal**  
**Meteorological Engineer**

**\*Turkish State Meteorological Service,  
Research Department, Hydrometeorology Division**

**South East Europe Flash Flood Guidance (SEEFFG) System  
2<sup>nd</sup> Steering Committee Meeting (SCM2)  
26–28 November 2017, Podgorica, Montenegro**








**WORLD  
METEOROLOGICAL  
ORGANIZATION**



# SNOW-17

A snow model (Snow-17) estimates snow water equivalent (SWE) and MELT for sub basins using satellite snow products and precipitation and temperature.

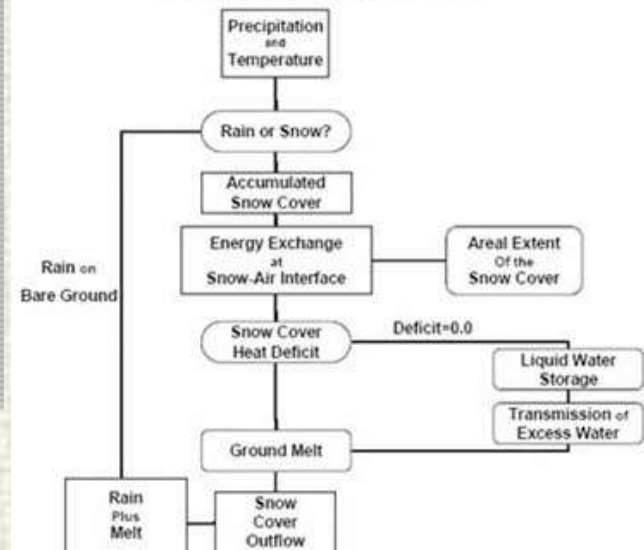
## Product Console - Snowpack Products

DT	Gauge MAT	Latest IMS SCA	SWE	Melt
06-hr	 <p>2017-09-20 06:00 UTC Text: view</p>		 <p>2017-09-20 06:00 UTC Text: view</p>	
24-hr		 <p>2017-09-20 00:00 UTC Text: view</p>		 <p>2017-09-20 06:00 UTC Text: view</p>
4-day				 <p>2017-09-20 06:00 UTC Text: view</p>

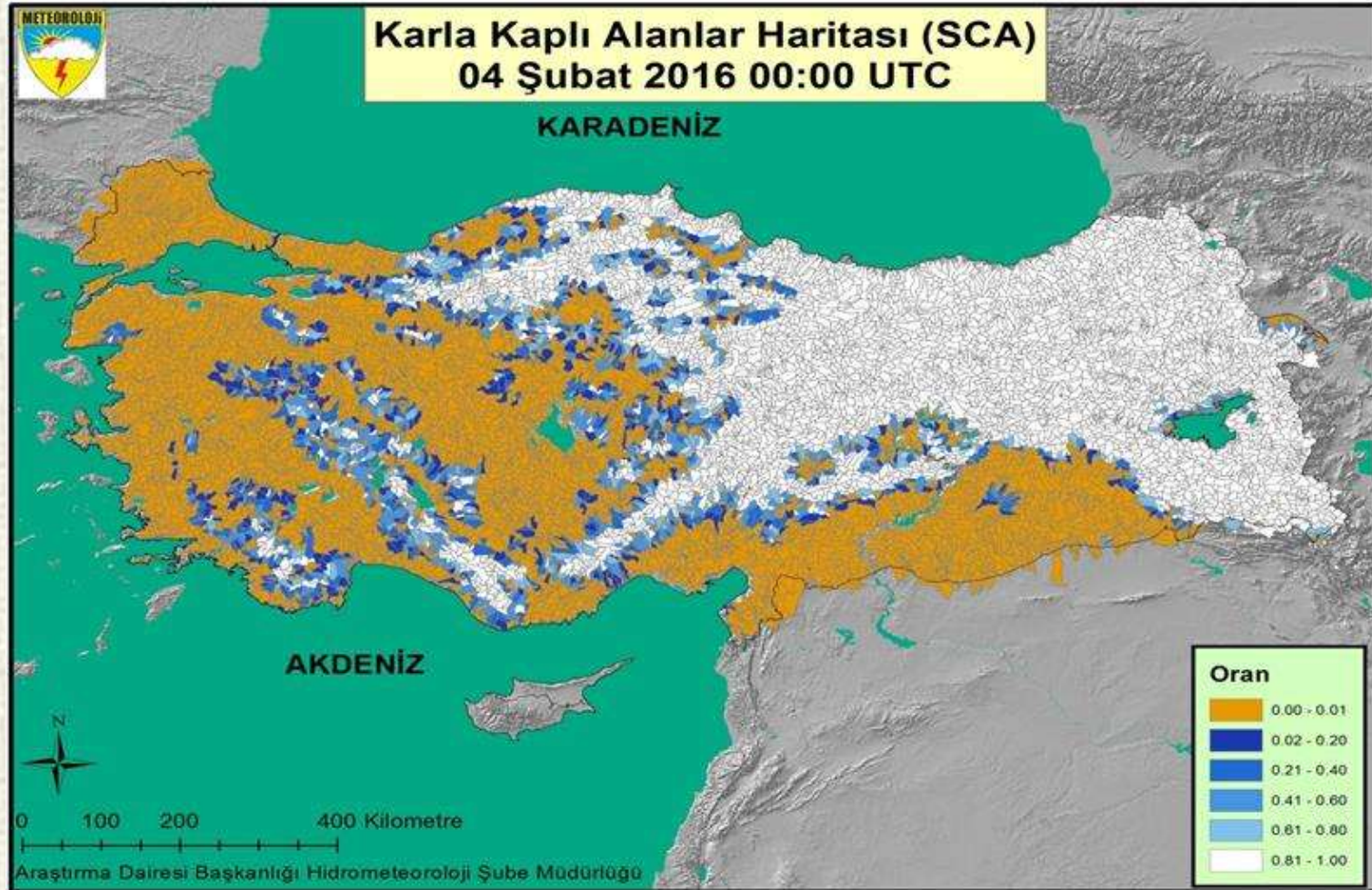
Data of 850 observation stations are used in the model in order to increase precision and accuracy of the model.

## SNOW-17

Flowchart of the SNOW-17 Model

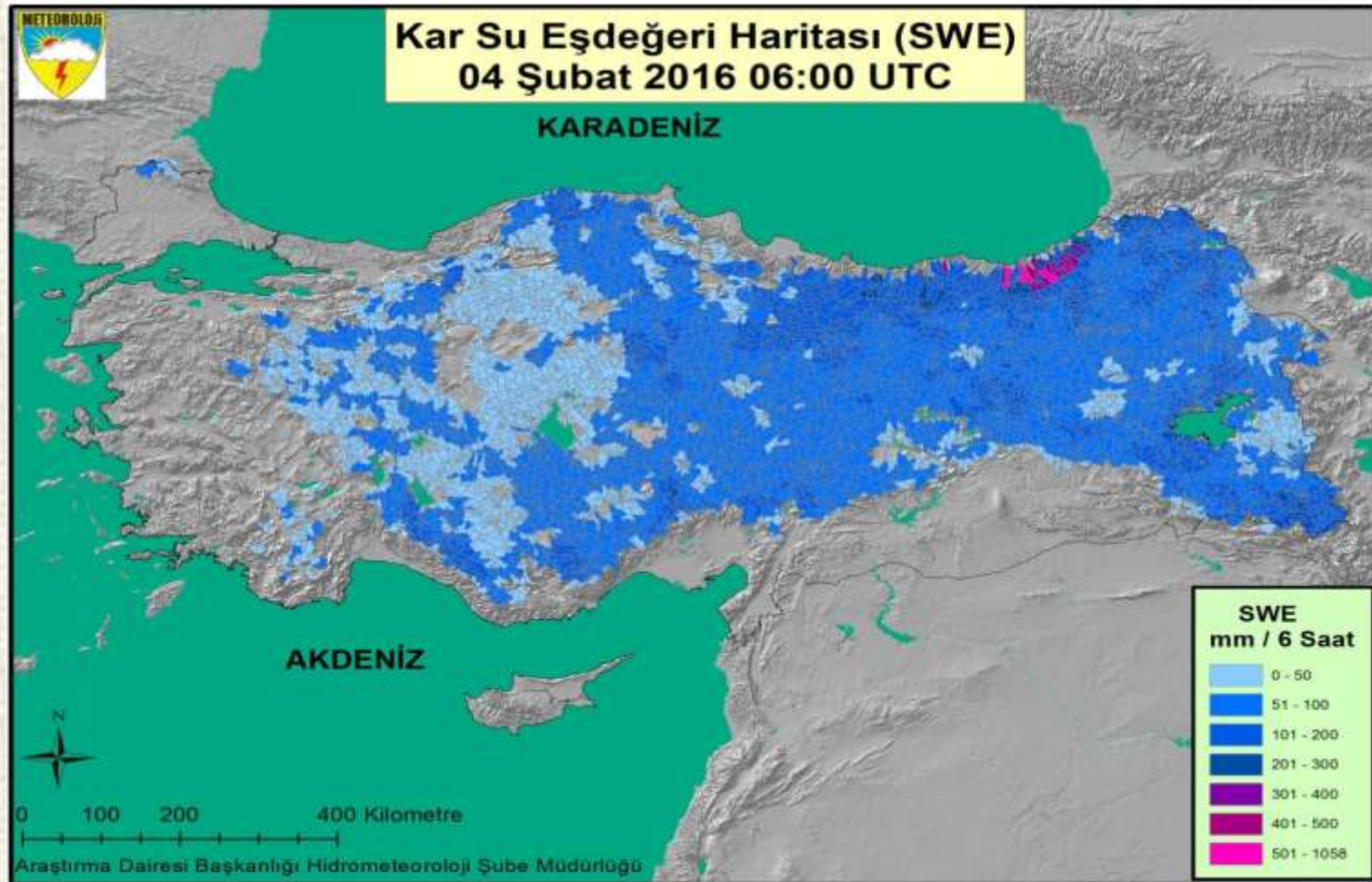


# Snow Coverage Area



Snow Coverage Area from satellites (NOAA, EUMETSAT, SSM/I) is stated in percentage (%). If the whole subbasin covered with snow, it has the value 1.00 (100%).

# Snow Water Equivalent



SNOW-17 model includes calculation of Snow Water Equivalent (SWE) in mm using precipitation and temperature measurements. Values are calculated as mean of 65 km<sup>2</sup> subbasins. This product shows the water potential of existing snow

# Snow Water Equivalent of Basins



Snow Water Equivalent (SWE) of basins are calculated from the results of SNOW-17 model. Total SWE of 25 River Basins is 35,8 billion m<sup>3</sup>.



SNOW-17 model calculates daily snow melt in mm as mean for approximately 65 km<sup>2</sup> subbasins. Daily total water amount as a result of snow melt is 635 million m<sup>3</sup>.

SNOW-17 model also calculates 4-day snow melt in mm. 4-day total water amount as a result of snow melt is million m<sup>3</sup>.





# Tables of Model Results



Havza_Adi	Alan	SCA	SWE	M24	M96	MAP	ALD	IFS	WRF	ORTLM
Turkiye	750568	74.9	25973.6	134.3	1422.6	830.8	551.6	447.0	668.1	555.5

No	Baraj_Adi	Alan	SCA	SWE	M24	M96	MAP	ALD	IFS	WRF	ORTLM	GMAT	ASM	No	Havza_Adi	Alan	SCA	SWE	M24	M96	MAP	ALD	IFS	WRF	ORTLM	GMAT	ASM	
36	Almus	2330	94.7	158	0	3	0	0	0	0	0.4	-4.2	0.27	11	Akarcay	7876	94.8	261.2	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-8.5	0.38
28	Arpacay	7757	99.9	286	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.1	-19.1	0.44	9	Antalya	18660	53.0	949.8	11.2	28.3	48.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-2.1	0.55	
38	Asimalkumru	7688	87.3	328	0	5	0	26	17	21	21.7	-4.8	0.53	24	Aras	27512	99.5	1042.6	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.6	0.3	2.7	1.6	-14.2	0.39	
39	Atasu	185	100.0	3	0	4	0	0	0	0	0.0	-4.8	0.57	19	Asi	8749	11.1	2.3	3.1	3.3	39.3	42.9	19.7	19.6	27.4	4.6	0.66	
27	Batman	4147	39.2	107	0	5	1	22	7	12	14.3	-2.5	0.57	8	Bati_Akdeniz	17842	50.8	281.9	-4.3	8.3	9.3	6.2	5.0	4.9	5.4	-1.1	0.43	
30	Catalan	15135	86.9	744	1	17	36	35	9	4	16.3	-2.8	0.55	13	Bati_Karadeniz	27489	96.9	1076.7	5.1	81.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	-6.6	0.45	
31	Deriner	17446	100.0	1073	0	2	0	0	0	1	0.8	-8.8	0.52	10	Burdur	5518	97.3	173.9	0.5	0.5	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-4.8	0.43	
32	Ermenek	2619	92.7	405	0	0	40	0	0	0	0.0	-3.4	0.51	7	Buyuk_Menderes	25477	61.6	316.9	2.9	7.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.6	-3.6	0.32	
46	Karacaoren	4696	83.9	283	0	0	8	0	0	0	0.0	-6.7	0.42	20	Cayhan	20787	45.2	547.6	8.8	21.1	79.5	26.0	46.2	46.4	39.5	0.6	0.64	
26	Keban	62130	91.5	3213	0	44	5	49	30	60	46.8	-8.0	0.44	23	Coruh	20294	98.8	1355.8	0.8	10.8	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.9	-8.4	0.52	
37	Kilickaya	8054	100.0	493	0	6	0	2	0	2	2.0	-7.7	0.36	17	Dogu_Akdeniz	20489	63.0	1493.4	21.5	133.6	240.1	2.2	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.65	
41	Kockopru	695	100.0	113	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.6	-9.7	0.65	22	Dogu_Karadeniz	21198	80.6	3155.9	3.1	151.3	0.8	1.0	0.1	1.0	0.7	-2.7	0.52	
42	Kral	1357	38.2	27	0	10	0	5	2	6	4.7	-1.2	0.60	21	Firat_Dicle	174550	54.6	5009.4	12.8	167.9	57.9	373.6	342.8	539.0	418.5	-3.0	0.46	
33	Menzelet	8713	78.6	445	0	9	19	8	9	12	10.0	-3.7	0.49	5	Gediz	16748	67.1	258.2	5.0	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	-1.8	0.42	
34	Oymapinar	1048	43.3	52	0	3	3	0	0	0	0.0	-2.2	0.76	15	Kizilirmak	81398	87.1	2260.8	2.5	332.0	9.0	10.7	3.4	10.3	8.1	-4.8	0.42	
43	Sarimehmet	1247	100.0	72	0	0	0	2	1	0	1.5	-10.9	0.54	16	Konya	46725	99.5	2337.2	0.0	10.8	194.7	6.2	2.1	6.3	4.8	-2.7	0.35	
35	Sariyar	47312	99.7	972	0	2	10	0	1	1	1.1	-5.9	0.37	6	Kucuk_Menderes	5385	20.0	0.6	1.4	2.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.7	0.6	0.2	0.38	
44	Topcam	1321	98.2	79	0	9	0	0	0	0	0.1	-4.7	0.44	4	Kuzey_Ege	8781	48.7	24.5	6.7	10.1	0.1	2.8	0.6	3.1	2.2	0.8	0.35	
40	Torul	2174	100.0	217	0	2	0	0	0	0	0.2	-9.2	0.46	2	Marmara	18934	74.2	241.9	23.7	79.8	0.2	1.0	2.1	2.8	2.0	1.5	0.48	
29	Yamula	16059	88.7	661	0	36	1	6	1	7	5.3	-4.1	0.33	1	Meric_Engene	15373	99.5	195.4	11.6	15.3	0.0	1.7	1.7	6.3	3.2	-1.4	0.44	
45	Zernek	1492	100.0	33	0	0	0	0	0	1	1.1	-7.8	0.33	12	Sakarya	62972	96.7	1330.3	3.6	26.1	10.0	0.3	1.4	1.9	1.2	-5.9	0.39	
														18	Seyhan	21794	74.2	1012.5	2.0	24.9	135.0	38.4	9.9	4.5	17.6	-1.3	0.61	
														3	Susurluk	23494	99.2	552.1	2.9	13.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.6	-3.4	0.43	
														25	Van_Golu	13217	93.8	790.2	0.0	0.6	1.0	32.3	0.2	9.3	16.6	-9.5	0.54	
														14	Yesilirmak	39306	73.1	1308.4	0.9	203.6	0.0	3.5	1.0	3.6	2.7	-3.8	0.45	

Model results – Snow Coverage Area (SCA), Snow Water Equivalent (SWE), snow melt (M24 and M96), mean areal precipitation for last 24 hour (MAP), precipitation forecast for 24 hour of ALADIN, ECMWF and WRF numerical models (ALD, IFS, WRF) , mean values (ORTLM), mean areal temperature (GMAT) and average soil moisture (ASM) – of river and dam basins are tabulated.



# Thank you

Presented by

Emel Ünal

eunal@mgm.gov.tr

Contributed

Bahattin Aydın

bahattinaydin@mgm.gov.tr

Ali İhsan Akbaş

aiakbas@mgm.gov.tr

Seyfullah Çelik

scelik@mgm.gov.tr

Ertan Turgu

eturgu@mgm.gov.tr

Mehmet Aksoy

mehmetaksoy@mgm.gov.tr

Özge Yılmaz

ozgeyilmaz@mgm.gov.tr

Esin Oğuz

esoguz@mgm.gov.tr