Meteoalarm: An integrated regional warning system



UN - ISDR Sendai Framework of Actions, 2015

Early warning criteria: users

To develop and strengthen:

people-centred multi-hazard forecasting and early warning systems,

tailor them to the **needs of users**, including social and cultural requirements

and broaden release channels for disaster early warning information



Paradigm shift in national or local agencies (NMHS) in:

1. Advancing from providers of forecasts and warnings to producers of:

impact-based forecasts and risk-informed warnings

- 2. Assuming active roles in all aspects of disaster risk management cycle
- 3. Providing better *risk-based* decision support services.



Definition of warnings

What is a warning?

Tangible and understandable description of an expected damage scenario

&

a clear advice what to do



Definition of warnings

Meteorology - Civil Protection:

Well prepared conversation:

Evaluating the infos on upcoming damage scenarios



How to communicate within the chain of information?

Meteorology – **Public:**

Less prepared conversation:

What will be happening?

What to do?

Why?

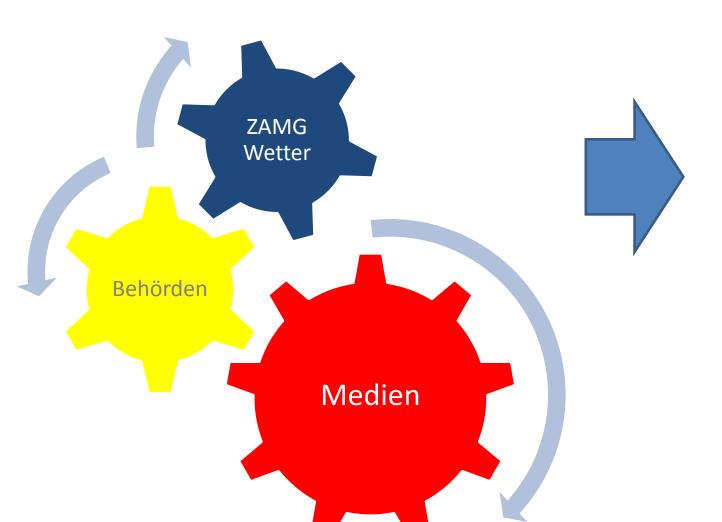
Which were similar events?



SKKM – von der Wissenschaft zum Nutzer

Mar Aller

Informationfluss - Kooperationen



Nutzer:

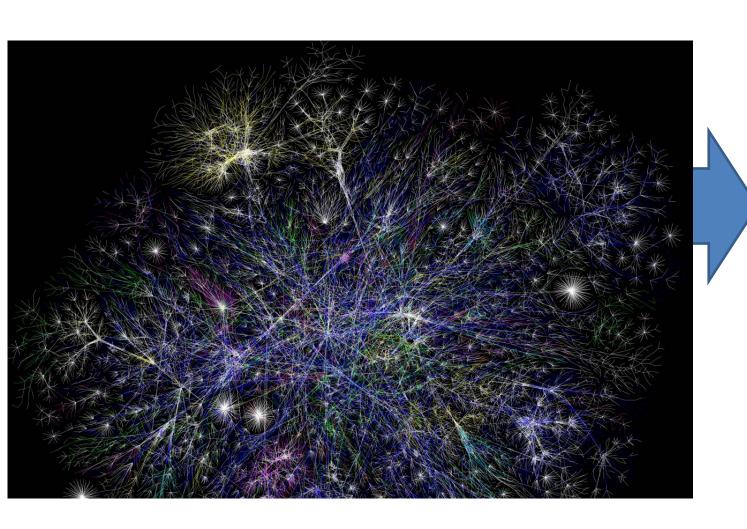
- Lokal verantwortliche
- Bürgermeister
- Formen
- Private (Apps etc.)



Warnings – From science to the user

age of the same of

Flow of information -real world



User types:

Responsible authorities Individuals Companies

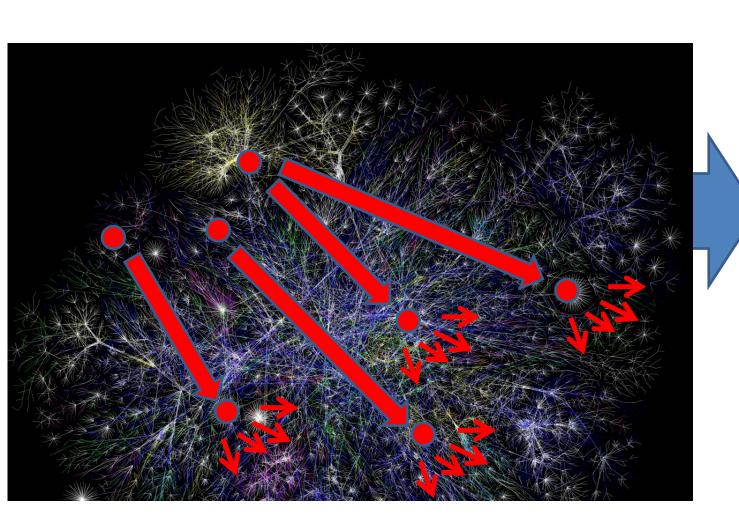
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Warnings – From science to the user



Flow of information –CAP format



User types:

Responsible authorities Individuals Companies

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90mm in 30 min: How to communicate within the chains of information?



© Fabian Lackner, meteopics



Kids on the street? Event management? Canal system?

Warning situations – necessary Informationen



floods



Precipitation, snowline, ground moisture . . .



Eumetnet mandate

- 1. Make warnings visible in an easy understandable way
- 2. Harmonize warnings systems across Europe
- 3. Integrate additional partners countries
- 4. Reach out to "European" users (ERCC . . .)





english

meteoalarm

awareness types: all awareness types



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» Europe:

Weather warnings: Europe Created: 27.04.2014 19:00 CET | Valid for: 27.04.2014 Awareness Reports - You can find detailed information about the warnings in the awareness reports issued for each country. Select the relevant country. 8 ęς cc (C ;

Caption:

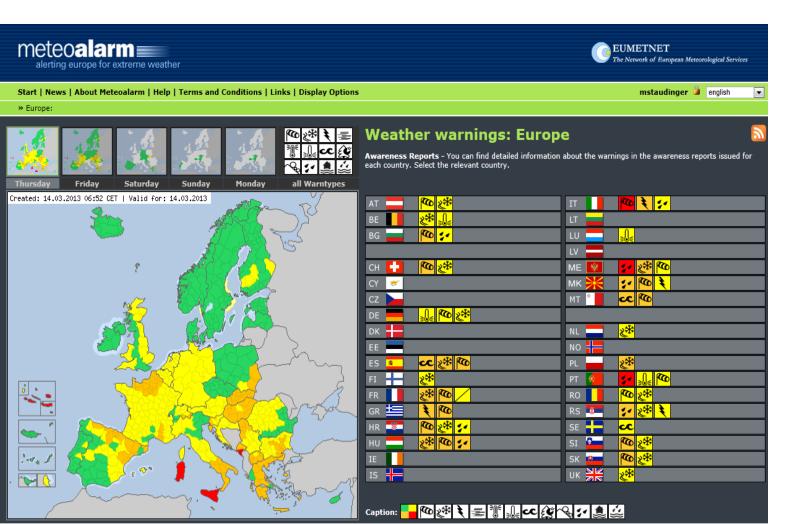
tomorrow

Display: today

Change Language: | BG | BS | CZ | DA | DE | EE | EN | ES | ES | FI | FR | GR | HR | HU | IS | IT | LT | LV | ME | MK | MT | NL | NO | PL | PT | RO | RS | SI | SK | SV | VA

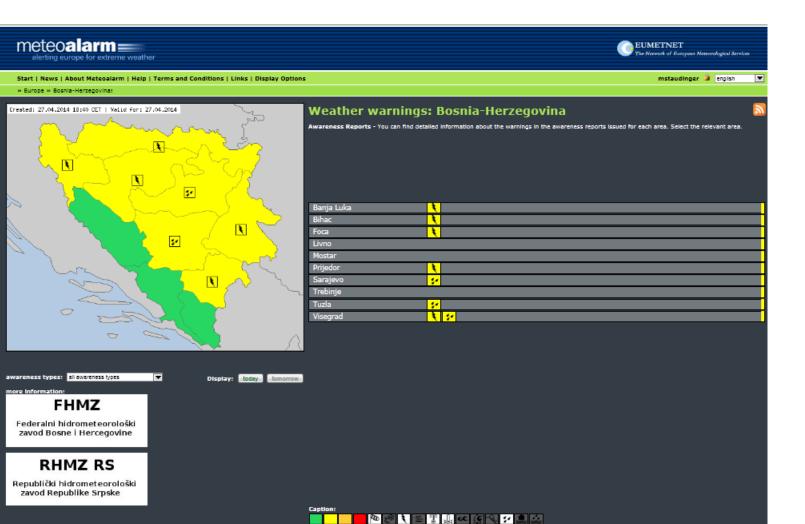
Meteoalarm - ERCC

alerts for 5 days





National level





Subnational level





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english

» Europe » Serbia » Срем:

Weather warnings: Срем



valid from 05.09.2015 00:00 CET Until 05.09.2015 23:59 CET **Thunderstorms**

en: Local thunderstorms with hail

IMPACT: The risk of thunder stroke, endangered lives of people and animals, operation problems for all electrical devices, the risk of fire initiation and flash flooding, telecommunication problems, possible major damage to the property and in agriculture, especially in combination with strong wind and intensive rainfall.

sr: Lokalna pojava grmljavine sa gradom

UTICAJ: Rizik od udara groma, opasnost poživot ljudi i životinja, problemi u radu svih uređaja koja koriste električnu energiju, rizik od izazivanja požara, problemi u telekomunikacijama, moguće veće štete na pokretnoj i nepokretnoj imovini i u poljoprivredi, naročito u kombinaciji sa jakim vetrom i intezivnim pljuskovima.





Back to Serbia:



valid from 05.09.2015 00:00 CET Until 05.09.2015 23:59 CET

en: Rain - at least 20 mm (l/m²) within a 12-hour period

IMPACT: Causing flooding, problems in all agricultural production activities, traffic problems, possible risk of landslides and mudslides. Indirect impact on the safety of people and animals.

sr: Kiša sa količinom padavina većom od 20 l/m² za 12 h

UTICAJ: Izazivanje poplava, i prouzrokovanješteta u vezi sa poplavama, problemi u svim aktivnostima poljoprivredne proizvodnje, problemi u saobraćaju, moguća pojava odrona i klizišta. Indirektni uticaj na bezbednost ljudi i životinja.



Display: today

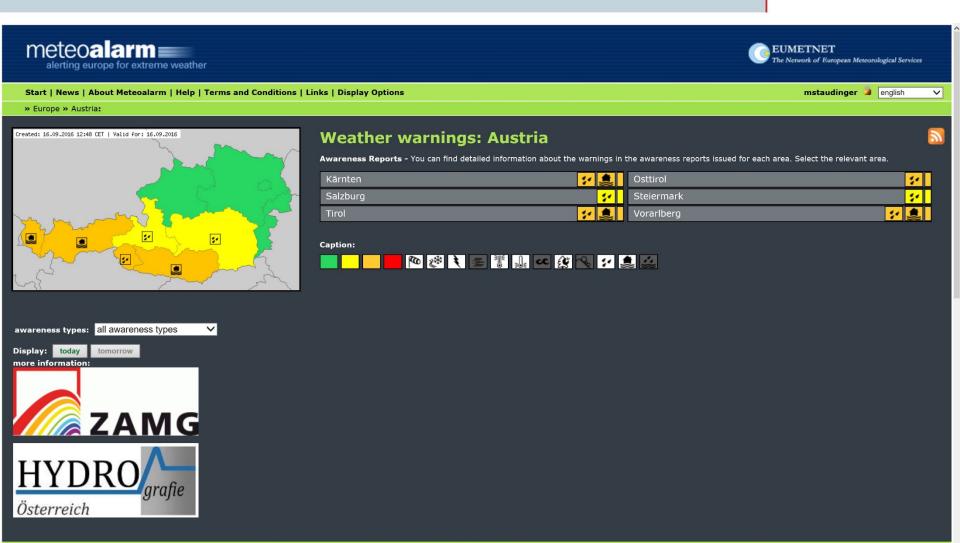
Awareness Level: Orange

Awareness Level: Yellow

tomorrow



Rain & flood situation



Rain & flood situation



EUMETNET The Network of European Meteorological Services

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Back to Europe:

mstaudinger in english

» Europe » Austria » Tirol:

Weather warnings: Tirol



valid from 16.09.2016 10:00 CET Until 17.09.2016 16:00 CET

Flood

deutsch:

Kleinräumig besteht vor allem bei Gewittern Starkregenpotenzial mit lokal auch höhere Niederschlagsmengen. Damit sind stellenweise Muren oder kleinräumige Überflutungen möglich! Bei Aktivitäten im Freien und in der Nähe von Gewässern achten Sie auf die neuesten Wetterinformationen.

Increased water levels in major rivers, but only local risk of flooding in small catchments. In areas with heavy rain, local flooding and flash floods are possible. Be aware and pay attention to the latest weather updates, especially if you carry out activities exposed to weather or close to a stream.



valid from 16.09.2016 17:00 CET Until 17.09.2016 17:00 CET Rain

Regenmengen von 35 bis 80 mm sind zu erwarten.

Total rain amounts between 35 and 80 mm are expected.

Awareness Level: Orange



more information:

Back to Austria:



Display: today

tomorrow



Change Language: | BG | BS | CZ | DA | DE | EE | EN | ES | ES | ES | EI | FR | GR | HR | HU | IS | IT | LT | LV | ME | MK | MT | NL | NO | PL | PT | RO | RS | SI | SK | SV | VA

Meteoalarm: 33 Partners

How to harmonize?

Colour	One word	What to do?	Damage / Impact	Used how often? (Area approx. 300 000 km²)	Meteo Treshholds e.g. Rain (area + impact related)
Green	Weather report	usual phenomena		usual phenomena	Examples
yellow	Be aware!	caution with exposed activities	exposed objects (avoidable)	> 30 per year	> 54 mm/12h
orange	Be prepared!	keep informed in detail, follow advice of authorities	general damages (not avoidable)	2 to 30 per year	> 80 mm/12h
red	Take action!	follow order of authorities under all circumstances! be prepared for extraordinary measures!	extreme damage and / cr casualties ex reme damage (mostly) on large areas, threatening life and properties anot avoidable, even in otherwise safe places)	less then 1/ year + large (5000km²) scale phenomena	> 140 mm/12h



Thresholds for Hydrology

green: < HQ 2

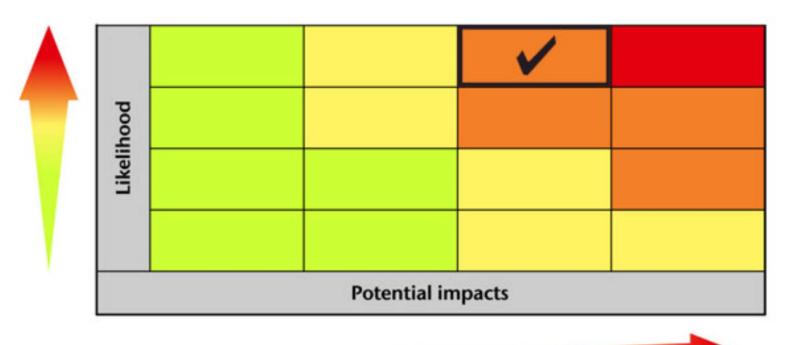
yellow: > HQ 2

orange/amber: > HQ 10

red: > HQ 50

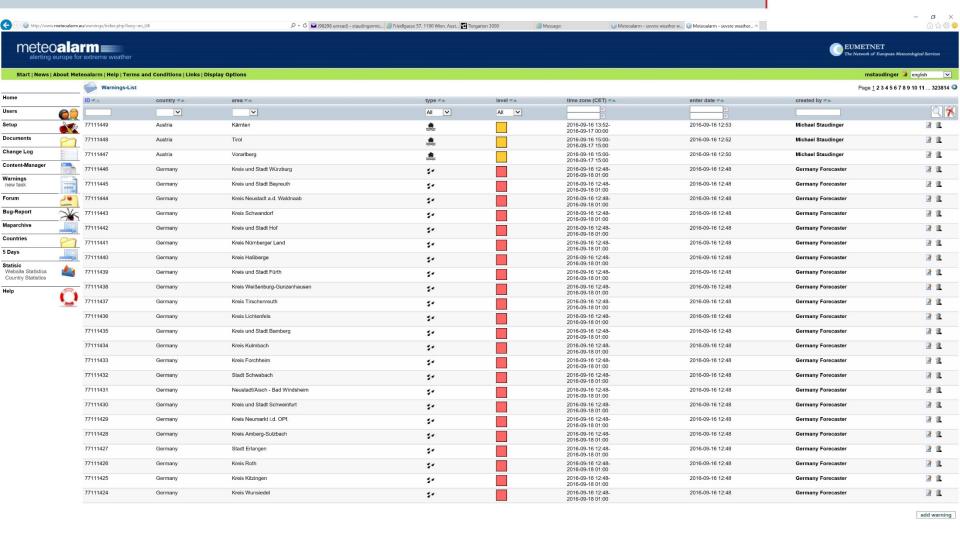


36h ahead: how much certainty do we have?





Rain & flood situation

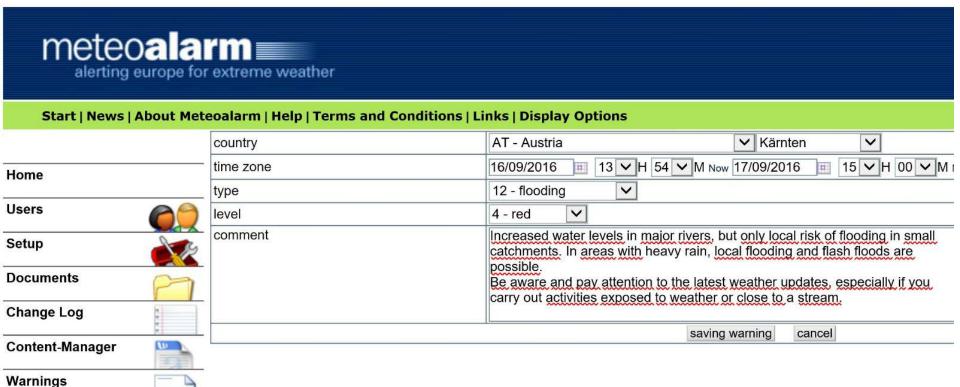




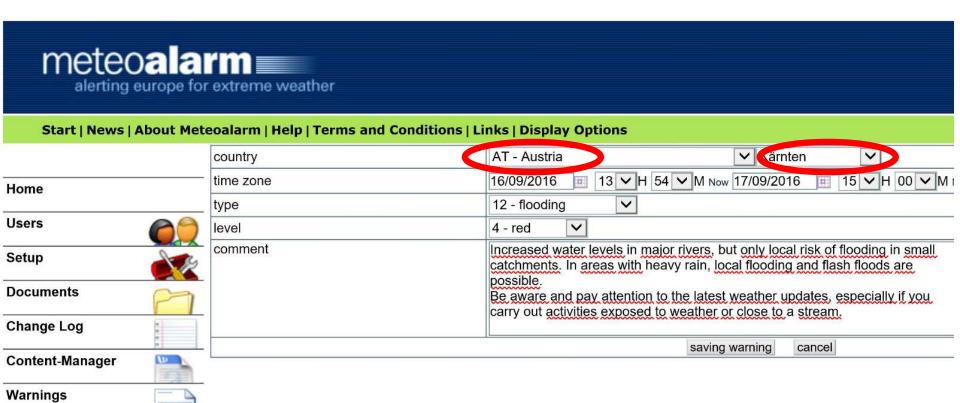




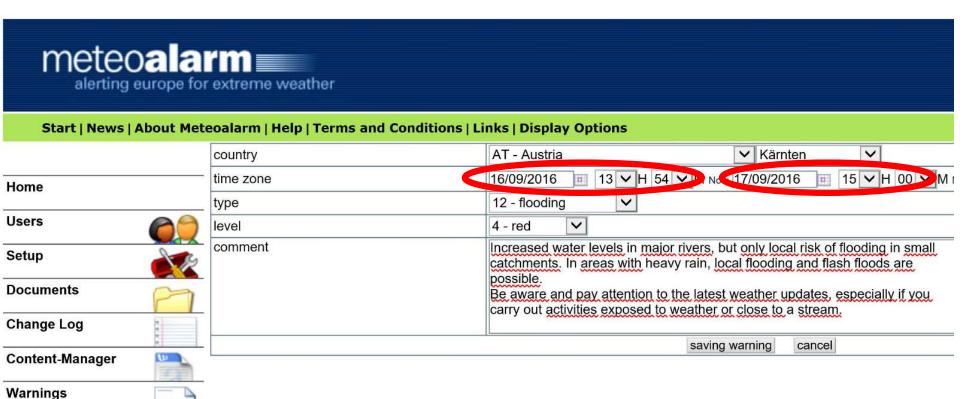
new task

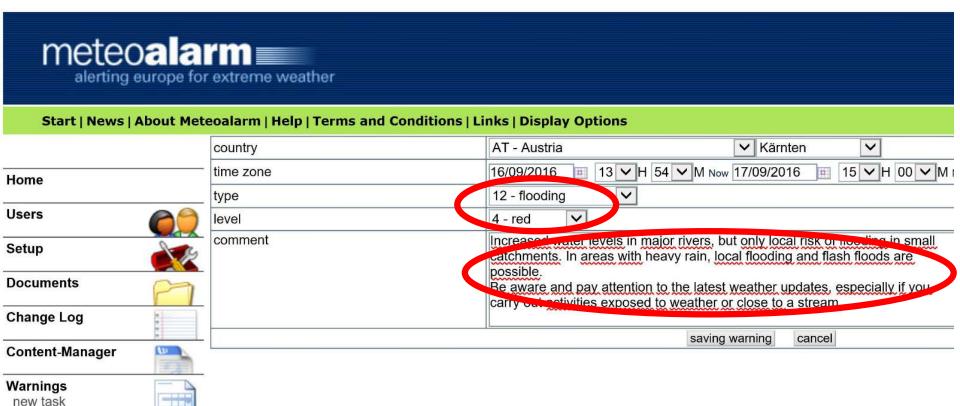


new task



new task





Thresholds for Hydrology

green: < HQ 2

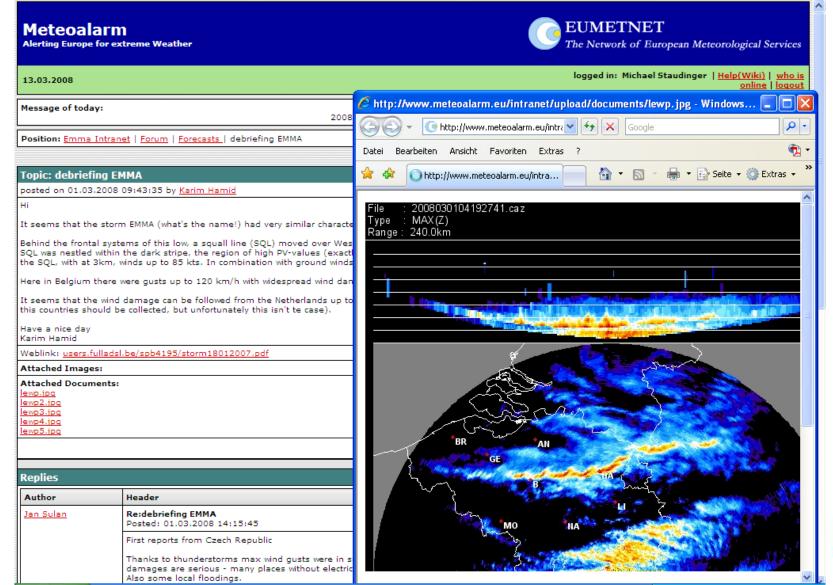
yellow: > HQ 2

orange/amber: > HQ 10

red: > HQ 50



Intranet – homogenisation of forecaster work





Collaborative Decision Making (CDM)



In case of "red" warnings CDM will lead to more balanced decisions on warnings

involve experts:

Within the institute from outside the shift:

On hydro – meteo relation Media experts Model experts

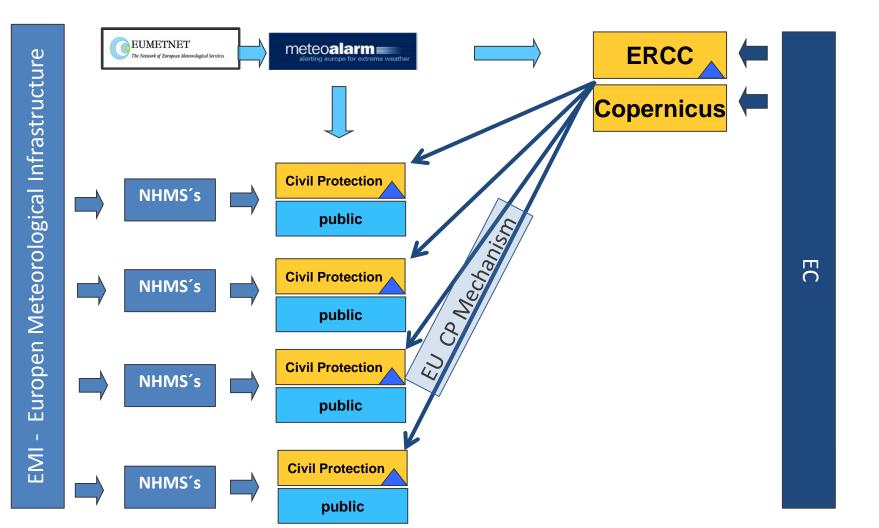


Levels used in 2015

Country	Percent %				Days			total	
	GREEN	YELLOW	ORANGE	RED	GREEN	YELLOW	ORANGE	RED	
Austria	56.4%	23.1%	17.8%	2.8%	203	83	64	10	360
Belgium	87.1%	11%	1.9%		317	40	7	0	364
Bosnia-Herzegovina	47.2%	39.2%	10.6%	3.1%	170	141	38	11	360
Bulgaria	72.5%	22.8%	3.8%	0.8%	264	83	14	3	364
Croatia	34.1%	42.6%	16.2%	7.1%	124	155	59	26	364
Cyprus	95.3%	4.1%	0.6%		346	15	2	0	363
Czech Republic	76.6%	15.9%	6.9%	0.5%	279	58	25	2	364
Denmark	97.2%	1.7%	1.1%		352	6	4	0	362
Estonia	19.4%	74.4%	6%	0.3%	68	261	21	1	351
Finland	10.4%	68%	21.6%		24	157	50	0	231
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	55.1%	39.7%	5.2%		189	136	18	0	343
France	12.1%	59.9%	28%		44	218	102	0	364
Germany	20.2%	56.1%	16.6%	7.1%	68	189	56	24	337
Greece	61.5%	19.8%	17.9%	0.8%	224	72	65	3	364
Hungary	45.3%	36.8%	11.3%	6.6%	165	134	41	24	364
Iceland	57.1%	42.9%			205	154		0	359
Ireland	75.6%	18%	5.8%	0.6%	273	65	21	2	361
Italy	14.8%	41.8%	40.7%	2.7%	54	152	148	10	364
Latvia	34.1%	58.8%	6.6%	0.5%	124	214	24	2	364
Luxembourg	87.9%	9.6%	2.2%	0.3%	320	35	8	1	364
Malta	75.5%	23.4%	1.1%		275	85	4	0	364
Montenegro	4.7%	60.1%	30.9%	4.4%	17	218	112	16	363
Netherlands	42%	52.2%	5.2%	0.5%	153	190	19	2	364
Norway	33.6%	44.9%	18.5%	3%	122	163	67	11	363
Poland	57.3%	19.1%	14.1%	9.4%	207	69	51	34	361
Portugal	40.4%	47%	11.8%	0.8%	147	171	43	3	364
Romania	84.1%	9.6%	6%	0.3%	306	35	22	1	364
Serbia	24.7%	51.4%	19%	4.9%	90	187	69	18	364
Slovakia	61.7%	20.6%	13.1%	4.7%	222	74	47	17	360
Slovenia	44.4%	43.8%	10.5%	1.4%	161	159	38	5	363
Spain	31%	44.9%	22.4%	1.7%	112	162	81	6	361
Sweden	8.5%	79.9%	10.7%	0.8%	31	291	39	3	364
Switzerland	77.2%	11.8%	6.9%	4.1%	281	43	25	15	364
United Kingdom	74.8%	23.3%	1.7%	0.3%	270	84	6	1	361



European coordination



Txs for the attention!

