Country =	New Zealand	
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a. Programme description:				
Category	No. of ships at 31 Dec 2014	Recruitments in 2014	De-recruitments In 2014	Comments
Selected	23	4	4	
Selected AWS	2			
VOSClim	1		2	
VOSClim AWS				
Supplementary	1			
Supplementary AWS				
Auxiliary	2			
Auxiliary AWS				
Other				
National VOS Total	29		•	

National VOS Target	30
National VOSClim Target	8

b. Data management:		
Total number of ship observations (BBXX) distributed on the GTS in 2014	17808	
Dates when VOS data submitted to the GCCs in 2014	Quarterly	

c. Shipboard Automatic Weather System				
Туре	No. of ships at 31 Dec 2014	Manual Input Yes / No	Method of Comms	Year1 Plans
Sutron 9000 RTU	1	Yes	MTSAT	No change
mStar	1	No	UPP Cellular	No change

d. Electronic logbooks: (TurboWin, SEAS, OBSJMA)			
Software & version	No. of ships at 31 Dec 2014	Implementation plans	
TurboWin 4.5	11		
TurboWin 5.0	5		
TurboWin 5.02 & 5.03	7		
		PMO upgrades all VOS ships to latest version of TurboWin when possible	
		TurboWin is installed on all computer enabled NZ VOS ships	
		1 ship still uses a log book to code BBXX observations.	

e. Standard Meteorological Equipment: (Types and Settings)				
Equipment Type / Element	Manual Instrumentation	AWS Instrumentation		
Barometer	Aneroid	Vaisala PTB220		
	Precision Aneroid	Vaisala DPA21		
	Vaisala PTB220 and PTB330			
Default national setting	Mean Sea Level	Mean Sea Level		
Barograph	Marine - Short and Mason			
Default national setting	Mean Sea Level	Mean Sea Level		
Thermometers	Mercury	Vaisala HMP45A		
		YSI Thermistor		
Sea Surface Temperature	Ships Instruments - Intake			
	Sea Bucket			
Wind Speed	Ships Instruments	Gill Windsonic		
		Vaisala WAA151		
Wind Direction	Ships Instruments	Gill Windsonic		
		Vaisala WAV151		

f. PMO ship visit activities: (if a visit is for dual purposes, include			1
Activity	Manual Ship	AWS Ship	Comment
Routine VOS inspections	14	1	
VOS recruitment visits	4		
VOS de-recruitment visits	0		
VOS courtesy or foreign visits	9		
Total visits to VOS	28		
Routine ASAP inspections			
ASAP recruitment visits			
ASAP de-recruitment visits			
ASAP courtesy visits			
Total visits to ASAP			
Routine SOOP visits			
SOOP recruitment visits			
SOOP de-recruitment visits			
SOOP courtesy visits			
Total visits to SOOP			
Visits in support of DBCP (drifting buoys)	4		
Visits in support of Argo (profiling floats)			

Total visits to other programs			
Total visits by national PMOs	32	Sum of all ship visits (VOS + ASAP + SOOP) + visits to other program (DBCP + Argo)	

g. Major challenges and difficulties:

Finding it very difficult to find suitable VOS candidates due to more short charter ships coming to New Zealand.

VOS - Ships leaving NZ route with equipment without warning.

h. Research / development / testing:

Starting to look into replacement options for mercury thermometers.

i. Other comments

International PMO support being vital for efficient NZ VOS operations.